

**EMPLOYMENT
AND
UNEMPLOYMENT**

OCTOBER, 1963

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

This Bulletin, which will be issued monthly, is the first of a new series containing statistics of employment and unemployment.

2. It replaces the Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics, the last issue of which, No. 257, was published for April, 1963.

3. Section I of this Bulletin contains a new series of estimates of wage and salary earners employed. This new series replaces entirely the previously published series for all periods from June, 1954. It will appear in all relevant publications as new issues are prepared. Although covering virtually the same part of the work force, the new series, in addition to incorporating revised estimates, differs from the old in the classification of some industries and in being related to basic data derived from the population censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

4. Sections II and IV bring up to date the continuing series "Employment in Larger Private Factories"; "Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service"; and "Numbers receiving Unemployment Benefit".

5. Section III contains a series, completely new, of estimates of the civilian work force in the six State capital cities. These estimates are derived from sample household surveys which are currently being extended to non-metropolitan areas.

6. Statistics of industrial disputes, previously contained in the Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics, are now issued in a separate mimeographed publication, available on request.

7. In Section I, considerations of space have prevented the inclusion of the new series in complete available detail for the whole period covered. These particulars will be available on request and subsequently will be included in relevant publications. It is intended to include tables dissecting total civilian employment into "Government" and "Private" in the next issue of this Bulletin.

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, notably the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey now being developed (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the benchmark industry dissections have been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this new series is the same as that of the previous series, namely to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer term measurement. However, the new series (with benchmarks at June, 1954 and June, 1961) incorporate revisions from June, 1954. Detailed revision of old series figures prior to June, 1954 to a basis comparable with the new series is impracticable, but an approximate revision of total figures (since June, 1947) to this basis is contained in Table 5 on page 12 of this Bulletin.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962(b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
1961 -									
June	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
July	2,256.1	44.6	2,300.7	867.0	1.8	868.8	3,123.1	46.4	3,169.5
August	2,255.1	44.7	2,299.8	868.5	1.8	870.3	3,123.6	46.5	3,170.1
Sept. (b)(c)	2,250.4	44.7	2,295.1	871.7	1.8	873.5	3,122.1	46.5	3,168.6
October (b)	2,258.0	44.7	2,302.7	878.5	1.8	880.3	3,136.5	46.5	3,183.0
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May (b)	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June (b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July (b)	2,307.7	46.0	2,353.7	906.1	2.0	908.1	3,213.8	48.0	3,261.8
August (b)	2,310.6	46.0	2,356.6	908.3	2.0	910.3	3,218.9	48.0	3,266.9
September	2,317.4	46.1	2,363.5	913.7	2.0	915.7	3,231.1	48.1	3,279.2
October	2,319.9	46.0	2,365.9	918.3	2.0	920.3	3,238.2	48.0	3,286.2
November	2,329.8	45.9	2,375.7	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,257.7	47.9	3,305.6
December	2,329.8	45.7	2,375.5	927.3	2.0	929.3	3,257.1	47.7	3,304.8
1963 -									
January	2,337.7	46.6	2,384.3	925.3	2.0	927.3	3,263.0	48.6	3,311.6
February	2,353.8	46.8	2,400.6	932.2	2.0	934.2	3,286.0	48.8	3,334.8
March (b)	2,363.6	47.1	2,410.7	936.4	2.0	938.4	3,300.0	49.1	3,349.1
April (b)	2,365.5	47.2	2,412.7	935.9	2.0	937.9	3,301.4	49.2	3,350.6
May	2,373.3	47.2	2,420.5	937.0	2.1	939.1	3,310.3	49.3	3,359.6
June	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
July	2,379.4	47.7	2,427.1	939.5	2.1	941.6	3,318.9	49.8	3,368.7
August	2,383.3	47.8	2,431.1	942.0	2.1	944.1	3,325.3	49.9	3,375.2
September	2,391.1	47.8	2,438.9	946.4	2.1	948.5	3,337.5	49.9	3,387.4
October	2,402.3	47.8	2,450.1	954.7	2.1	956.8	3,357.0	49.9	3,406.9

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas.
(applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

National Service trainees in camp

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

(c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces
(Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES										
1954	June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2003.7
1959	June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2185.6
1960	June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2256.8
1961	June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2264.3
1962	June (b)	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2308.0
1963	June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2376.8
1962	September	896.5	655.9	295.1	213.6	156.3	73.7	7.8	18.5	2317.4
	October	898.4	657.2	293.8	213.5	156.6	73.8	7.9	18.7	2319.9
1963	February	910.8	673.3	292.5	216.3	158.2	75.4	7.6	19.7	2353.8
	March (b)	913.9	675.1	295.7	217.5	158.6	75.3	7.6	19.9	2363.6
	April	(b)914.6	(b)674.2	297.2	217.3	159.0	75.4	7.7	20.1	(b)2365.5
	May	915.4	675.6	300.9	217.8	160.0	75.7	7.8	20.1	2373.3
	June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2376.8
	July	914.7	674.2	306.3	221.2	159.7	75.0	8.0	20.3	2379.4
	August	917.9	674.2	306.3	220.9	160.6	74.8	8.0	20.6	2383.3
	September	920.3	677.2	307.0	221.6	161.1	75.1	8.0	20.8	2391.1
	October	925.8	681.1	306.9	222.5	161.6	75.3	8.1	21.0	2402.3
FEMALES										
1954	June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959	June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960	June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961	June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962	June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963	June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
1962	September	362.1	280.2	105.7	77.0	54.1	24.6	2.6	7.4	913.7
	October	365.1	280.5	106.2	77.5	54.2	24.6	2.6	7.6	918.3
1963	February	368.2	286.4	106.7	80.1	54.1	25.8	2.8	8.1	932.2
	March	368.4	287.7	107.2	80.9	54.8	25.9	2.9	8.6	936.4
	April	369.9	285.2	107.2	81.0	55.2	26.0	2.9	8.5	935.9
	May	369.9	285.3	108.2	80.8	55.5	25.7	2.9	8.7	937.0
	June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
	July	371.2	284.7	109.3	81.6	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.7	939.5
	August	372.2	285.2	110.2	81.6	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.8	942.0
	September	374.2	286.2	110.5	82.1	56.0	25.5	2.9	9.0	946.4
	October	378.6	288.0	110.5	83.3	56.5	25.8	2.9	9.1	954.7
PERSONS										
1954	June	1050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2705.2
1959	June	1157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3004.7
1960	June	1213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3126.5
1961	June	1220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3133.2
1962	June (b)	1253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3213.5
1963	June	1284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3313.4
1962	September	1258.6	936.1	400.8	290.6	210.4	98.3	10.4	25.9	3231.1
	October	1263.5	937.7	400.0	291.0	210.8	98.4	10.5	26.3	3238.2
1963	February	1279.0	959.7	399.2	296.4	212.3	101.2	10.4	27.8	3286.0
	March (b)	1282.3	962.8	402.9	298.4	213.4	101.2	10.5	28.5	3300.0
	April	(b)1284.5	(b)959.4	404.4	298.3	214.2	101.4	10.6	28.6	(b)3301.4
	May	1285.3	960.9	409.1	298.6	215.5	101.4	10.7	28.8	3310.3
	June	1284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3313.4
	July	1285.9	958.9	415.6	302.8	215.4	100.4	10.9	29.0	3318.9
	August	1290.1	959.4	416.5	302.5	216.3	100.2	10.9	29.4	3325.3
	September	1294.5	963.4	417.5	303.7	217.1	100.6	10.9	29.8	3337.5
	October	1304.4	969.1	417.4	305.8	218.1	101.1	11.0	30.1	3357.0

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1962		1963				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.8	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.8	12.7
Mining and Quarrying -							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
Coal Mining	18.2	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.6
Other	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.7	21.0	20.9
<u>Total</u>	46.2	46.3	45.9	46.4	46.3	46.6	46.4
Manufacturing (a)	861.0	864.0	879.5	881.8	882.5	884.6	889.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	61.9	61.7	62.8	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc	27.8	28.0	28.7	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.1
<u>Total</u>	89.7	89.7	91.5	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.7
Building and Construction	271.8	270.1	281.5	280.8	281.6	282.1	283.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	71.3	71.7	73.4	73.7	73.4	74.0	74.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.3	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.8	37.4	37.9
Rail and Air Transport	76.5	76.4	76.8	76.9	76.8	76.8	76.7
<u>Total</u>	186.1	185.3	187.2	187.3	187.0	188.2	188.9
Communication	75.8	75.7	76.8	76.8	76.9	76.9	76.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	39.5	39.6	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.1
Other	43.5	43.3	44.9	45.0	45.1	45.5	45.5
<u>Total</u>	83.0	82.9	86.2	86.1	86.3	86.7	86.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	136.3	137.4	139.5	139.6	139.8	140.1	141.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.0	26.4	24.9	24.3	24.9	25.9	26.5
Retail Trade	194.5	195.3	204.1	205.5	206.0	206.9	208.5
<u>Total</u>	356.8	359.1	368.5	369.4	370.7	372.9	376.1
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	98.4	98.6	101.7	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.1
Community and Business Services -							
Law and Order	29.5	29.6	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.6
Religion and Social Welfare	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6
Health, Hospitals, etc.	32.6	32.5	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.8	34.0
Education	61.8	61.8	65.9	65.6	65.6	66.0	66.1
Other Services	23.8	23.6	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8
<u>Total</u>	163.0	162.8	170.0	169.8	170.2	170.7	171.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	26.2	25.9	26.5	26.5	26.4	27.0	27.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	46.6	47.1	48.1	47.8	48.7	49.0	50.0
<u>Total</u>	72.8	73.0	74.6	74.3	75.1	76.0	77.0
TOTAL MALES	2,317.4	2,319.9	2,376.8	2,379.4	2,383.3	2,391.1	2,402.3

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 4.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1962		1963				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Manufacturing (a)	256.4	259.4	258.9	260.0	262.4	265.0	269.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Building and Construction	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5
<u>Total</u>	16.7	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3
Communication	17.9	18.0	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	20.3	20.1	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.3	21.2
Other	34.0	34.1	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.7
<u>Total</u>	54.3	54.2	56.6	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.9
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	42.6	42.7	43.9	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1
Retail Trade	156.7	158.1	162.7	163.6	162.5	162.7	165.0
<u>Total</u>	205.4	207.0	212.7	213.6	212.6	212.9	215.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	36.1	36.0	37.2	37.8	37.8	37.5	37.2
Community and Business Services -							
Law and Order	12.4	12.4	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
Religion and Social Welfare	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	108.4	108.2	111.4	111.5	111.5	112.0	112.2
Education	80.2	80.4	82.3	82.1	82.0	82.1	82.6
Other Services	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8
<u>Total</u>	233.9	234.0	240.3	240.6	240.7	241.6	242.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.8	69.9	71.5	71.4	72.2	73.0	73.8
<u>Total</u>	79.9	80.0	81.8	81.6	82.4	83.4	84.2
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	913.7	918.3	936.6	939.5	942.0	946.4	954.7

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 4.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1962		1963				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.0	12.6	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.9
Mining and Quarrying -							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2
Coal Mining	18.5	18.5	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9
Other	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.7	21.7	22.0	21.9
<u>Total</u>	47.7	47.8	47.5	48.0	47.9	48.3	48.0
Manufacturing (a)	1,117.4	1,123.4	1,138.4	1,141.8	1,144.9	1,149.6	1,158.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	67.1	66.9	68.1	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	28.9	29.1	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.1
<u>Total</u>	96.0	96.0	97.9	97.8	98.0	98.0	98.1
Building and Construction	276.9	275.1	287.0	286.3	287.1	287.6	289.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	77.3	77.7	79.8	80.2	79.8	80.4	80.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.6	39.5	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.7	40.2
Rail and Air Transport	84.9	84.8	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.3	85.2
<u>Total</u>	202.8	202.0	204.3	204.6	204.3	205.4	206.2
Communication	93.7	93.7	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.2	95.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	59.8	59.7	62.6	62.5	62.6	62.5	62.3
Other	77.5	77.4	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.9	81.2
<u>Total</u>	137.3	137.1	142.8	142.8	143.1	143.4	143.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	178.9	180.1	183.4	183.6	183.9	184.3	185.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.1	32.6	31.0	30.3	30.9	31.9	32.6
Retail Trade	351.2	353.4	366.8	369.1	368.5	369.6	373.5
<u>Total</u>	562.2	566.1	581.2	583.0	583.3	585.8	591.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	134.5	134.6	138.9	139.5	139.8	139.5	139.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law and Order	41.9	42.0	43.3	43.5	43.6	43.6	43.7
Religion and Social Welfare	28.6	28.6	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4
Health, Hospitals, etc.	141.0	140.7	145.0	145.0	145.2	145.8	146.2
Education	142.0	142.2	148.2	147.7	147.6	148.1	148.7
Other Services	43.4	43.3	44.7	45.0	45.3	45.5	45.6
<u>Total</u>	396.9	396.8	410.3	410.4	410.9	412.3	413.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	36.3	36.0	36.8	36.7	36.6	37.4	37.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	116.4	117.0	119.6	119.2	120.9	122.0	123.8
<u>Total</u>	152.7	153.0	156.4	155.9	157.5	159.4	161.2
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,231.1	3,238.2	3,313.4	3,318.9	3,325.3	3,337.5	3,357.0

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 4.

TABLE 4. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1962		1963									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	46.0	46.3	45.9	46.3	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.2	47.0
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6
Founding, engineering and metalworking	283.6	284.4	287.1	288.6	289.3	290.8	291.7	292.5	294.2	294.5	295.5	296.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	131.6	131.7	133.5	134.3	134.3	133.9	135.0	135.8	135.4	135.6	135.7	135.9
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.6
Clothing and knitted goods	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7
Food, drink and tobacco	118.1	119.1	116.4	118.5	120.4	116.9	116.8	118.4	119.0	118.8	119.4	121.3
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	43.9	44.1	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.2	43.9	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.5
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	19.8	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	20.1	20.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	63.9	64.0	64.8	65.1	65.4	65.6	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.5
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.3
Rubber goods	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.2	(b)19.3	20.3
Other manufacturing (a)	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.5	29.3	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7
TOTAL	861.0	864.0	868.2	874.5	877.8	875.3	876.9	879.5	881.8	882.5	884.6	889.3
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	48.9	49.5	49.0	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.9	50.4	51.2	52.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	25.4	25.5	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.4	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.8	24.8	25.1
Clothing and knitted goods	67.3	67.9	66.5	67.1	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.8
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6
Food, drink and tobacco	31.5	32.0	34.1	36.4	37.9	32.7	32.6	32.1	31.9	32.0	32.4	33.3
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	22.1	22.5	22.4	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.4
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9
Rubber goods	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9
Other manufacturing (a)	14.0	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.5
TOTAL	256.4	259.4	258.4	262.6	265.2	260.1	259.5	258.9	260.0	262.4	265.0	269.0

For notes see page 11

TABLE 4. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1962		1963									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	50.0	50.3	49.9	50.3	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.2
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0
Founding, engineering and metal- working	332.5	333.9	336.1	338.1	339.0	340.6	341.5	342.3	344.1	344.9	346.7	348.8
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	141.0	141.2	143.0	143.8	143.8	143.5	144.7	145.7	145.3	145.5	145.7	145.9
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	54.0	54.0	53.9	54.3	54.0	54.2	53.4	53.1	53.0	53.3	53.4	53.7
Clothing and knitted goods	84.3	85.0	83.7	84.2	84.6	84.9	84.8	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.0
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.2	22.1	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.3
Food, drink and tobacco	149.6	151.1	150.5	154.9	158.3	149.6	149.4	150.5	150.9	150.8	151.8	154.6
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	46.5	46.7	47.2	47.3	47.3	46.9	46.6	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.7	47.2
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	23.2	23.4	23.7	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.8	24.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	86.0	86.5	87.2	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	52.8	53.0	53.7	54.2	54.5	54.2	54.0	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.9	54.2
Rubber goods	23.7	23.9	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	(b) 24.0	25.2
Other manufacturing (a)	42.8	43.5	43.0	43.4	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.4	44.2	44.7	45.1	45.2
TOTAL	1,117.4	1,123.4	1,126.6	1,137.1	1,143.0	1,135.4	1,136.4	1,138.4	1,141.8	1,144.9	1,149.6	1,158.3

NOTE: - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 3. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing.

(b) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE. - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954 it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 4 of this Bulletin concerning these aspects.

(Thousands)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1947-48	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1948-49	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1949-50	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1950-51	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1951-52	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1952-53	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1953-54	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1954-55	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1955-56	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1956-57	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1957-58	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1958-59	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1959-60	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1960-61	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1961-62	2,277	888	3,165
1963	2,377	937	3,314	1962-63	2,340	925	3,265

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 6. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1962 - December	437,794	136,994	574,788	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 0.2
1963 - January	439,108	138,424	577,532	+ 0.3	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
February	442,102	141,191	583,293	+ 0.7	+ 2.0	+ 1.0
March	443,591	142,791	586,382	+ 0.3	+ 1.1	+ 0.5
April	442,704	138,565	581,269	- 0.2	- 3.0	- 0.9
May	443,884	138,004	581,888	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.1
June	444,662	136,601	581,263	+ 0.2	- 1.0	- 0.1
July	445,410	136,651	582,061	+ 0.2	..	+ 0.1
August	445,579	137,556	583,135	..	+ 0.7	+ 0.2
September(a)	445,565	138,586	584,151	..	+ 0.7	+ 0.2
October	448,526	140,585	589,111	+ 0.7	+ 1.4	+ 0.8
November	450,586	141,397	591,983	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	449,806	141,350	591,156	- 0.2	..	- 0.1

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 7. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1962 - November	183,500	133,475	39,610	46,550	20,247	15,459	438,841
December	183,249	133,937	37,329	46,553	20,492	16,234	437,794
1963 - June	184,054	133,796	42,656	48,185	20,207	15,764	444,662
July	183,871	133,957	43,360	48,287	20,277	15,658	445,410
August	184,118	134,016	43,197	48,436	20,173	15,639	445,579
September	184,456	(a) 133,820	42,876	48,592	20,185	15,636	(a) 445,565
October	185,209	136,046	42,320	48,790	20,460	15,701	448,526
November	186,754	136,999	41,438	48,870	20,648	15,877	450,586
December	186,764	137,233	39,731	48,945	20,911	16,222	449,806
FEMALES							
1962 - November	58,211	52,895	9,003	9,454	3,689	3,888	137,140
December	57,663	52,850	8,934	9,597	3,655	4,295	136,994
1963 - June	56,785	52,788	9,333	9,583	3,765	4,347	136,601
July	56,894	53,014	9,433	9,455	3,754	4,101	136,651
August	57,400	53,139	9,621	9,515	3,757	4,124	137,556
September	58,277	(a) 53,324	9,568	9,584	3,732	4,101	(a) 138,586
October	59,147	54,322	9,485	9,722	3,746	4,163	140,585
November	59,638	54,652	9,295	9,781	3,826	4,205	141,397
December	59,169	54,482	9,209	10,180	3,836	4,474	141,350
PERSONS							
1962 - November	241,711	186,370	48,613	56,004	23,936	19,347	575,981
December	240,912	186,787	46,263	56,150	24,147	20,529	574,788
1963 - June	240,839	186,584	51,989	57,768	23,972	20,111	581,263
July	240,765	186,971	52,793	57,742	24,031	19,759	582,061
August	241,518	187,155	52,818	57,951	23,930	19,763	583,135
September	242,733	(a) 187,144	52,444	58,176	23,917	19,737	(a) 584,151
October	244,356	190,368	51,805	58,512	24,206	19,864	589,111
November	246,392	191,651	50,733	58,651	24,474	20,082	591,983
December	245,933	191,715	48,940	59,125	24,747	20,696	591,156

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 8 . - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
962 - December	379,864	116,667	496,531	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
963 - January	381,701	116,481	498,182	+ 0.5	- 0.2	+ 0.3
February	383,323	117,316	500,639	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	+ 0.5
March	383,789	117,799	501,588	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.2
April	384,903	117,811	502,714	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
May	385,553	117,509	503,062	+ 0.2	- 0.3	+ 0.1
June	385,268	116,784	502,052	- 0.1	- 0.6	- 0.2
July	385,943	117,348	503,291	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.2
August	386,348	118,052	504,400	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
September(a)	386,005	119,231	505,236	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
October	388,304	120,544	508,848	+ 0.6	+ 1.1	+ 0.7
November	390,460	121,254	511,714	+ 0.6	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
December	390,735	120,533	511,268	+ 0.1	- 0.6	- 0.1

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
962 - November	166,026	114,987	24,976	42,343	17,363	13,352	379,047
December	166,122	115,343	24,996	42,375	17,535	13,493	379,864
963 - June	166,978	117,176	25,667	44,396	17,471	13,580	385,268
July	166,885	117,626	25,782	44,539	17,530	13,581	385,943
August	167,167	117,374	26,116	44,666	17,429	13,596	386,348
September	167,511	(a) 116,470	26,268	44,772	17,361	13,623	(a) 386,005
October	167,937	117,780	26,546	44,860	17,495	13,686	388,304
November	169,072	118,331	26,820	44,928	17,644	13,665	390,460
December	169,173	118,331	26,780	44,919	17,857	13,675	390,735
FEMALES							
1962 - November	50,923	45,576	6,852	8,104	2,728	3,060	117,243
December	50,444	45,503	6,847	8,067	2,699	3,107	116,667
1963 - June	50,132	45,716	6,807	8,239	2,706	3,184	116,784
July	50,366	46,150	6,849	8,132	2,712	3,139	117,348
August	50,868	46,170	6,923	8,201	2,751	3,139	118,052
September	51,735	(a) 46,198	7,082	8,297	2,742	3,177	(a) 119,231
October	52,084	46,899	7,126	8,404	2,779	3,252	120,544
November	52,358	47,146	7,106	8,494	2,828	3,322	121,254
December	51,868	46,865	7,074	8,484	2,846	3,396	120,533
PERSONS							
1962 - November	216,949	160,563	31,828	50,447	20,091	16,412	496,290
December	216,566	160,846	31,843	50,442	20,234	16,600	496,531
1963 - June	217,110	162,892	32,474	52,635	20,177	16,764	502,052
July	217,251	163,776	32,631	52,671	20,242	16,720	503,291
August	218,035	163,544	33,039	52,867	20,180	16,735	504,400
September	219,246	(a) 162,668	33,350	53,069	20,103	16,800	(a) 505,236
October	220,021	164,679	33,672	53,264	20,274	16,938	508,848
November	221,430	165,477	33,926	53,422	20,472	16,987	511,714
December	221,041	165,196	33,854	53,403	20,703	17,071	511,268

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1962	1963						
	Dec.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALES								
Building Materials	38,943	38,686	38,618	38,489	38,499	38,748	39,055	39,072
Basic Metals	52,525	53,664	53,713	53,746	53,983	54,028	54,397	54,619
Transportation Eq'p't	63,568	65,951	66,018	66,282	66,055	66,246	66,813	66,826
Other Metal M'factures	99,793	102,126	102,604	102,770	103,200	103,478	103,958	104,041
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,287	23,434	23,362	23,108	23,179	23,283	23,525	23,622
Clothing and Textiles	32,837	32,692	32,730	32,740	32,846	32,892	32,828	32,758
Food, Drink & Tobacco	55,189	57,210	57,390	57,188	57,547	58,207	57,914	56,524
All Other	55,418	55,135	55,317	55,617	54,620	55,943	56,219	56,122
Totals -								
All Groups	421,560	428,898	429,752	429,940	429,929	432,825	434,709	433,584
Excluding Food, etc.	366,371	371,688	372,362	372,752	372,382	374,618	376,795	377,060
FEMALES								
Building Materials	3,550	3,428	3,442	3,428	3,433	3,476	3,534	3,531
Basic Metals	3,297	3,229	3,178	3,206	3,237	3,235	3,245	3,231
Transportation Eq'p't	6,615	6,950	7,065	7,049	7,087	7,106	7,160	7,126
Other Metal M'factures	25,463	25,593	25,492	25,611	26,231	26,768	26,928	26,626
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,057	5,012	4,978	4,967	4,989	4,993	5,050	5,036
Clothing and Textiles	53,819	53,836	54,351	54,735	55,154	55,326	55,401	55,139
Food, Drink & Tobacco	19,139	18,654	18,341	18,519	18,431	19,130	19,260	19,739
All Other	15,759	15,552	15,703	15,917	15,923	16,388	16,614	16,448
Totals -								
All Groups	132,699	132,254	132,550	133,432	134,485	136,422	137,192	136,876
Excluding Food, etc.	113,560	113,600	114,209	114,913	116,054	117,292	117,932	117,137
PERSONS								
Building Materials	42,493	42,114	42,060	41,917	41,932	42,224	42,589	42,603
Basic Metals	55,822	56,893	56,891	56,952	57,220	57,263	57,642	57,850
Transportation Eq'p't	70,183	72,901	73,083	73,331	73,142	73,352	73,973	73,952
Other Metal M'factures	125,256	127,719	128,096	128,381	129,431	130,246	130,886	130,667
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,344	28,446	28,340	28,075	28,168	28,276	28,575	28,658
Clothing and Textiles	86,656	86,528	87,081	87,475	88,000	88,218	88,229	87,897
Food, Drink & Tobacco	74,328	75,864	75,731	75,707	75,978	77,337	77,174	76,263
All Other	71,177	70,687	71,020	71,534	70,543	72,331	72,833	72,570
Totals -								
All Groups	554,259	561,152	562,302	563,372	564,414	569,247	571,901	570,460
Excluding Food, etc.	479,931	485,288	486,571	487,665	488,436	491,910	494,727	494,197

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is anticipated that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published in 1965.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
attending a school or university
retired or voluntarily idle
permanently unable to work
inmates of institutions

4 Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in the tables are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

TABLE 11. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES -
CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER:
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND SEX

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960 -							
November (d)	1,682.4	11.5	1,693.9	358.1	2,052.0	82.6	0.7
1961 -							
February (d)	1,703.7	24.7	1,728.4	336.8	2,065.3	83.7	1.4
May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4
August	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1
November	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962 -							
February	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
August	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
November	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 -							
February	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
August	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
November	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960 -							
November (d)	764.4	11.9	776.2	1,395.2	2,171.5	35.7	1.5
1961 -							
February (d)	758.4	19.6	778.0	1,406.5	2,184.5	35.6	2.5
May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4
August	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2
November	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962 -							
February	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
August	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
November	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 -							
February	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
August	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
November	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960 -							
November (d)	2,446.8	23.4	2,470.2	1,753.3	4,223.5	58.5	0.9
1961 -							
February (d)	2,462.1	44.3	2,506.4	1,743.4	4,249.8	59.0	1.8
May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7
August	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1
November	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962 -							
February	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
August	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
November	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 -							
February	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
August	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
November	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Thus, figures for November, 1960, February, 1961 and May, 1961 are not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 12. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER:
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP, CONJUGAL CONDITION AND SEX, NOVEMBER, 1963
('000)

Occupational Status	Age Group (years)						Total 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not married (a)	Married	Not married (a)		
MALES							
Civilians in the Work Force -							
Employed (b)	161.7	722.2	269.9	501.3	65.7	43.5	1,764.2
Unemployed	5.0	*	*	*	*	*	18.6
Total in Civilian Work Force	166.7	726.2	273.3	504.7	67.5	44.4	1,782.8
Civilians not in the Work Force	149.0	10.1	26.1	34.7	16.9	177.7	414.5
Total Civilian Population	315.7	736.3	299.5	539.4	84.4	222.2	2,197.3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Work Force Participation Rate (c)	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
Unemployment Rate (d)	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
FEMALES							
Civilians in the Work Force -							
Employed (b)	165.5	270.8	166.6	114.1	78.3	13.7	808.9
Unemployed	*	*	*	*	*	..	11.5
Total in Civilian Work Force	169.6	274.4	168.7	114.7	79.3	13.7	820.4
Civilians not in the Work Force	144.7	558.4	24.3	371.7	89.6	326.7	1,515.4
Total Civilian Population	314.4	832.8	193.0	486.4	168.9	340.4	2,335.8
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Work Force Participation Rate (c)	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
Unemployment Rate (d)	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in family businesses. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. * Less than 5,000; see Explanatory notes, page 18, section 4, paragraph 2.

**TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES -
CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
BY AGE GROUP, CONJUGAL CONDITION AND SEX
(Per cent.)**

Particulars	Age Group (years)						All persons 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (c)	Married	Not Married (c)		
<u>Work Force Participation</u>							
<u>Rate (a) -</u>							
Males - 1960 - November (d)	54.1	99.1	91.3	93.7	80.8	28.4	82.6
1961 - February (d)	62.6	98.8	93.5	93.6	80.3	26.6	83.7
May (d)	59.0	99.0	92.1	94.0	81.0	25.8	83.1
August	57.1	98.7	91.4	93.7	81.6	23.0	82.3
November	54.2	98.6	91.8	93.4	80.7	22.2	81.8
1962 - February	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
August	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4
November	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6
1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
August	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5
November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
Females - 1960 - November (d)	55.4	33.6	87.1	23.2	51.1	4.5	35.7
1961 - February (d)	62.3	31.7	87.7	23.2	48.1	4.0	35.6
May (d)	58.5	30.9	86.8	23.8	47.9	4.4	34.9
August	55.3	31.3	86.4	23.0	45.9	3.9	34.2
November	54.3	31.4	86.6	24.2	46.1	4.2	34.5
1962 - February	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
August	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0
November	54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
August	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
<u>Unemployment Rate (b) -</u>							
Males - 1960 - November (d)	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.7
1961 - February (d)	3.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.4
May (d)	4.0	1.7	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.5	2.4
August	5.8	1.6	5.8	2.0	6.8	3.0	3.1
November	4.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.3	2.2
1962 - February	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
August	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5
November	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
August	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
Females - 1960 - November (d)	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.5
1961 - February (d)	4.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.5
May (d)	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.4
August	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.2
November	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.8
1962 - February	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
August	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0
November	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
August	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4

a) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population.

b) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

c) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

d) See footnote (d) to Table 11.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :
DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, BY HOURS WORKED
(Per cent.)

Survey Date	Manufacturing Industries									All Industries								
	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48		Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	
1960 - November (b)	3.0	1.0	1.6	4.1	68.0	7.9	7.9	6.5	100.0	3.9	2.6	2.7	6.1	64.8	7.6	6.1	6.2	100.0
1961 - February (b)	4.0	0.9	2.1	16.7	63.1	5.0	4.5	3.7	100.0	5.7	2.3	2.9	16.0	59.3	5.2	4.1	4.5	100.0
May (b)	3.7	0.9	2.4	5.0	75.2	5.2	4.5	3.1	100.0	4.9	2.4	3.2	6.2	69.3	5.5	4.3	4.2	100.0
August	2.7	0.9	2.1	5.3	78.3	4.3	3.8	2.6	100.0	3.5	2.3	3.2	7.2	71.6	5.0	3.5	3.7	100.0
November	2.7	0.8	1.8	6.7	75.0	5.2	4.5	3.3	100.0	3.5	2.4	3.2	8.9	69.2	4.9	3.7	4.2	100.0
1962 - February	3.8	0.9	1.6	3.0	78.4	4.4	4.6	3.3	100.0	4.7	2.4	3.1	4.9	72.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	100.0
May	3.0	0.9	2.0	3.7	76.4	5.6	4.8	3.6	100.0	4.6	2.5	3.0	5.6	70.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	100.0
August	3.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	76.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	100.0	4.3	2.6	3.1	5.7	71.4	4.8	4.1	4.0	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.8	7.2	71.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	100.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	8.9	67.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	100.0
1963 - February	3.5	0.9	2.2	11.1	68.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	100.0	4.6	2.4	3.2	11.3	65.2	4.3	4.0	5.0	100.0
May	3.2	0.4	2.0	3.6	76.1	5.3	5.3	3.6	100.0	4.7	2.4	3.1	5.3	70.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	100.0
August	2.8	0.9	1.9	6.0	74.3	5.1	5.2	3.8	100.0	3.9	2.3	2.9	7.1	70.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.9	71.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	100.0	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons with a job but temporarily absent on account of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather or plant breakdowns.
(b) See footnote (d) to Table 11.

NOTE: The figures are affected by the following holidays : November, 1960, Melbourne only - Melbourne Cup Day; February, 1961, All Capitals - Australia Day; May, 1961, Brisbane only - Labour Day; August, 1961, Brisbane - Show Day, and Sydney - bank holiday; November, 1961, Melbourne - Melbourne Cup Day, and Perth - Queen's Birthday; May, 1962, Brisbane only - Labour Day; August, 1962, Brisbane - Show Day, and Sydney - bank holiday; November, 1962, Melbourne - Melbourne Cup Day, Perth - Queen's Birthday; February, 1963, Melbourne and Adelaide - Queen's Visit; May, 1963, Brisbane only - Labour Day; August, 1963, Brisbane - Show Day, and Sydney - bank holiday; November, 1963, Melbourne - Melbourne Cup Day, and Perth - Queen's Birthday.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASONS

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other Reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other Reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a) (c)	Other Reasons (b) (d)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1960 - November (e)	13.0	165.5	178.4	11.9	185.7	197.6	24.8	351.2	376.0
1961 - February (e)	19.7	447.0	466.7	10.0	178.9	188.9	29.7	625.9	655.7
May (e)	28.9	185.1	214.1	17.7	178.5	196.2	46.7	363.6	410.3
August	31.1	166.1	197.2	22.1	180.3	202.4	53.1	346.4	399.5
November	25.4	215.5	240.9	19.8	181.9	201.6	45.1	397.3	442.5
1962 - February	21.3	159.3	180.6	19.2	182.5	201.7	40.4	341.8	382.3
May	21.4	176.2	197.6	15.4	185.2	200.5	36.8	361.4	398.2
August	19.6	180.6	200.2	14.7	181.5	196.2	34.3	362.1	396.4
November	14.7	228.3	243.0	12.2	197.4	209.6	26.9	425.7	452.6
1963 - February	16.1	323.0	339.1	13.3	189.7	203.0	29.5	512.6	542.1
May	22.7	172.6	195.3	11.2	192.3	203.5	33.9	364.9	398.8
August	20.6	200.9	221.5	11.0	190.6	201.6	31.6	391.6	423.1
November	12.4	229.9	242.2	7.6	213.1	220.7	20.0	443.0	463.0

PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)

1960 - November (e)	0.5	6.7	7.2	0.5	7.5	8.0	1.0	14.2	15.2
1961 - February (e)	0.8	17.8	18.6	0.4	7.1	7.5	1.2	25.0	26.2
May (e)	1.2	7.4	8.6	0.7	7.2	7.9	1.9	14.6	16.4
August	1.2	6.7	7.9	0.9	7.2	8.1	2.1	13.9	16.0
November	1.0	8.6	9.6	0.8	7.3	8.1	1.8	15.9	17.7
1962 - February	0.8	6.3	7.1	0.8	7.2	7.9	1.6	13.4	15.0
May	0.8	6.9	7.8	0.6	7.3	7.9	1.4	14.2	15.7
August	0.8	7.1	7.9	0.6	7.2	7.7	1.4	14.3	15.6
November	0.6	8.9	9.5	0.5	7.7	8.2	1.1	16.6	17.7
1963 - February	0.6	12.5	13.1	0.5	7.3	7.8	1.1	19.8	20.9
May	0.9	6.7	7.6	0.4	7.5	7.9	1.3	14.1	15.5
August	0.8	7.7	8.5	0.4	7.4	7.8	1.2	15.1	16.3
November	0.5	8.8	9.3	0.3	8.2	8.5	0.8	17.0	17.8

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work was available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) See footnote (d) to Table 11.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER:

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS

(Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1960	1961				1962				1963			
	Nov. (b)	Feb. (b)	May (b)	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
<u>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</u> (Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)													
Manufacturing	0.9	1.7	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.9
Building and construction	0.8	1.9	4.9	5.6	3.9	4.8	2.9	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.2
Transport, storage and communication	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Commerce	0.9	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.9
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	2.1	2.4	4.1	4.8	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.4
Other Industries	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (c)	0.9	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.0

DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED

(Unemployed in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)

Manufacturing	32.3	34.5	36.4	41.7	30.4	29.5	32.5	35.4	27.8	31.9	35.8	35.3	27.7
Building and construction	6.8	8.8	14.1	13.7	11.9	13.9	10.6	9.7	4.7	8.4	7.2	8.5	7.7
Transport, storage and communication	5.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.0	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.2
Commerce	17.0	15.5	17.7	16.7	17.5	14.8	14.5	16.3	16.4	12.8	15.7	17.2	15.3
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	10.4	8.9	7.0	5.3	5.9	6.6	6.1	7.7	7.1	9.5	8.8	10.4	9.6
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	14.8	8.7	9.8	10.4	8.6	6.7	10.7	9.7	9.5	7.5	9.5	7.0	8.6
Other Industries	2.9	5.0	5.5	3.5	7.0	4.7	8.3	7.1	8.5	4.7	7.8	7.4	8.5
Never worked (d)	10.1	14.1	4.9	4.3	13.7	20.3	13.0	10.0	21.7	20.7	10.9	9.1	17.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry Group when last employed.

(b) See footnote (d) to Table 11.

(c) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 11, 12 and 13 which relate to all unemployed persons including those who had not previously worked.

(d) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS - DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Particulars	1960	1961				1962				1963			
	Nov.(a)	Feb.(a)	May(a)	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
MALES													
Number Unemployed	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
	11.5	24.7	41.8	53.2	38.2	40.5	30.7	26.0	24.2	28.5	28.2	22.7	18.6
Percentage Unemployed for -	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	less than 1 month	63.8	54.3	45.7	33.9	35.2	34.5	34.8	39.7	44.5	43.2	44.7	37.7
	1 month and less than 3 months	20.8	32.4	33.8	34.8	28.4	34.3	27.1	23.6	26.0	29.5	25.9	25.7
	3 months and over	15.4	13.3	20.5	31.3	36.4	31.2	38.1	36.7	29.5	27.3	29.4	36.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FEMALES													
Number Unemployed	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
	11.9	19.6	25.8	24.7	21.6	24.7	20.7	15.5	17.8	22.4	21.2	17.7	11.5
Percentage Unemployed for -	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	less than 1 month	65.7	62.7	35.0	36.2	44.5	37.5	32.3	42.5	42.7	45.2	44.1	33.9
	1 month and less than 3 months	16.6	20.1	36.1	26.4	19.7	39.0	29.7	24.6	26.7	35.8	29.5	29.8
	3 months and over	17.7	17.2	28.9	37.4	35.8	23.5	38.0	32.9	30.6	19.0	26.4	36.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PERSONS													
Number Unemployed	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
	23.4	44.3	67.6	77.8	59.7	65.1	51.4	41.6	42.0	50.9	49.4	40.4	30.1
Percentage Unemployed for -	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	less than 1 month	64.8	58.0	41.6	34.6	38.6	35.6	33.8	40.7	43.7	44.1	44.5	36.0
	1 month and less than 3 months	18.7	26.9	34.7	32.1	25.2	36.1	28.2	24.0	26.3	32.3	27.4	27.5
	3 months and over	16.5	15.1	23.7	33.3	36.2	28.3	38.0	35.3	30.0	23.6	28.1	36.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) See footnote (d) to Table 11.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 18. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1962 - 30th November	20,567	10,438	10,863	2,383	3,649	1,978	49,878
- 28th December	24,314	12,642	18,012	3,464	4,431	2,956	65,819
1963 - 31st May	21,002	11,738	8,915	3,173	3,461	1,833	50,122
28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
2nd August	20,187	11,977	4,781	3,107	4,410	2,232	46,694
30th August	16,750	10,357	4,411	2,558	3,935	2,127	40,138
27th September	13,286	8,697	4,020	2,107	3,687	2,191	33,988
1st November	10,626	6,548	4,387	2,054	2,897	1,822	28,334
29th November	13,771	6,200	7,415	1,646	2,570	1,617	33,219
24th December	17,341	9,633	12,477	2,551	3,534	2,713	48,249
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1962 - 30th November	13,617	5,885	5,798	2,484	2,108	1,164	31,056
28th December	14,471	6,727	6,573	2,999	2,303	2,356	35,429
1963 - 31st May	12,932	7,275	5,767	3,337	2,193	1,244	32,748
28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
2nd August	13,088	6,667	4,776	3,157	2,202	1,547	31,437
30th August	11,355	5,683	4,036	2,673	1,945	1,399	27,091
27th September	10,229	5,250	3,753	2,566	1,828	1,272	24,898
1st November	9,521	4,752	3,603	2,504	1,777	1,202	23,359
29th November	11,827	4,568	4,691	2,260	1,805	1,130	26,281
24th December	12,579	6,335	5,585	2,806	2,332	2,210	31,847
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1962 - 30th November	34,184	16,323	16,661	4,867	5,757	3,142	80,934
28th December	38,785	19,369	24,585	6,463	6,734	5,312	101,248
1963 - 31st May	33,934	19,013	14,682	6,510	5,654	3,077	82,870
28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
2nd August	33,275	18,644	9,557	6,264	6,612	3,779	78,131
30th August	28,105	16,040	8,447	5,231	5,880	3,526	67,229
27th September	23,515	13,947	7,773	4,673	5,515	3,463	58,886
1st November	20,147	11,300	7,990	4,558	4,674	3,024	51,693
29th November	25,598	10,768	12,106	3,906	4,375	2,747	59,500
24th December	29,920	15,968	18,062	5,357	5,866	4,923	80,096

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 19). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 19.- NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1962 - November	8,821	5,468	4,044	877	1,464	1,061	9	19	21,763
December	12,141	5,713	9,230	1,212	2,168	980	13	36	31,493
1963 - May	10,196	5,344	4,400	1,064	1,563	769	5	14	23,355
June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
July	10,574	5,988	2,101	1,215	2,407	1,255	2	29	23,571
August	8,358	5,268	1,841	907	2,220	1,245	6	19	19,864
September	6,045	4,282	1,696	710	2,014	1,273	5	14	16,039
October	5,059	3,198	1,679	574	1,503	1,049	4	11	13,077
November	4,472	2,551	2,524	443	1,329	862	1	14	12,196
December	6,849	3,368	6,004	614	1,888	678	5	34	19,440
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1962 - November	4,229	2,036	1,723	939	595	519	1	28	10,070
December	5,009	2,083	2,373	941	777	452	1	24	11,660
1963 - May	5,400	2,443	2,538	1,181	1,040	503	3	16	13,124
June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
July	5,870	2,395	2,164	1,296	1,081	740	2	27	13,575
August	5,255	2,127	1,808	1,115	976	703	1	20	12,005
September	4,511	1,787	1,703	984	870	666	..	15	10,536
October	3,860	1,540	1,509	895	805	620	..	10	9,239
November	3,730	1,376	1,553	773	748	585	..	11	8,782
December	4,317	1,602	2,076	652	955	495	3	15	10,115
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1962 - November	13,050	7,504	5,767	1,816	2,059	1,580	10	47	31,833
December	17,150	7,796	11,603	2,153	2,945	1,432	14	60	43,153
1963 - May	15,596	7,787	6,938	2,245	2,603	1,272	8	30	36,479
June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
July	16,444	8,383	4,265	2,511	3,488	1,995	4	56	37,146
August	13,613	7,395	3,649	2,022	3,196	1,948	7	39	31,869
September	10,556	6,069	3,399	1,694	2,884	1,939	5	29	26,575
October	8,919	4,738	3,188	1,469	2,308	1,669	4	21	22,316
November	8,202	3,927	4,083	1,216	2,077	1,447	1	25	20,978
December	11,166	4,970	8,080	1,266	2,843	1,173	8	49	29,555

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K.M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

30th JANUARY, 1964.

NOTE: - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

